

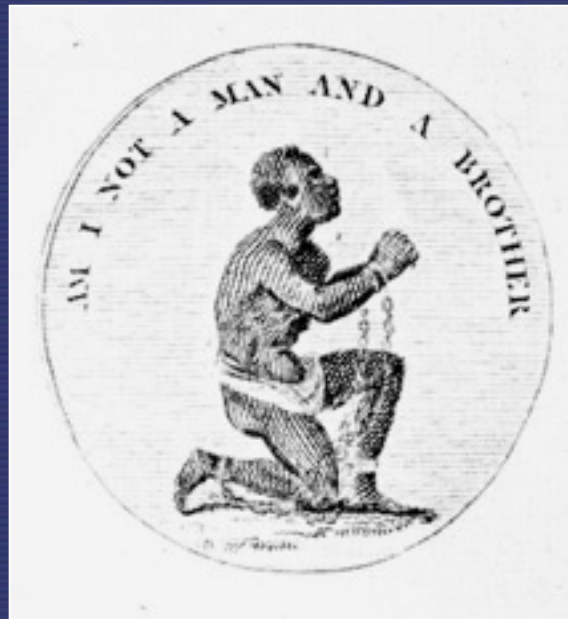
# Antebellum Reformers,

## Part 3: Abolitionists

*Ms. Susan M. Pojer  
Horace Greeley HS Chappaqua, NY*

# Abolitionist Movement

e 1816 → **American Colonization Society**  
created (gradual, voluntary  
emancipation.



British Colonization Society symbol

# Abolitionist Movement

- e Create a free slave state in Liberia, West Africa.
- e No real anti-slavery sentiment in the North in the 1820s & 1830s.

**Gradualists**



**Immediatists**

# Anti-Slavery Alphabet



A is an Abolitionist—  
A man who wants to free  
The wretched slave—and give to all  
An equal liberty.



B is a Brother with a skin  
Of somewhat darker hue,  
But in our Heavenly Father's sight,  
He is as dear as you.

5



C is the Cotton-field, to which  
This injured brother's driven,  
When, as the white man's slave, he toils  
From early morn till even.



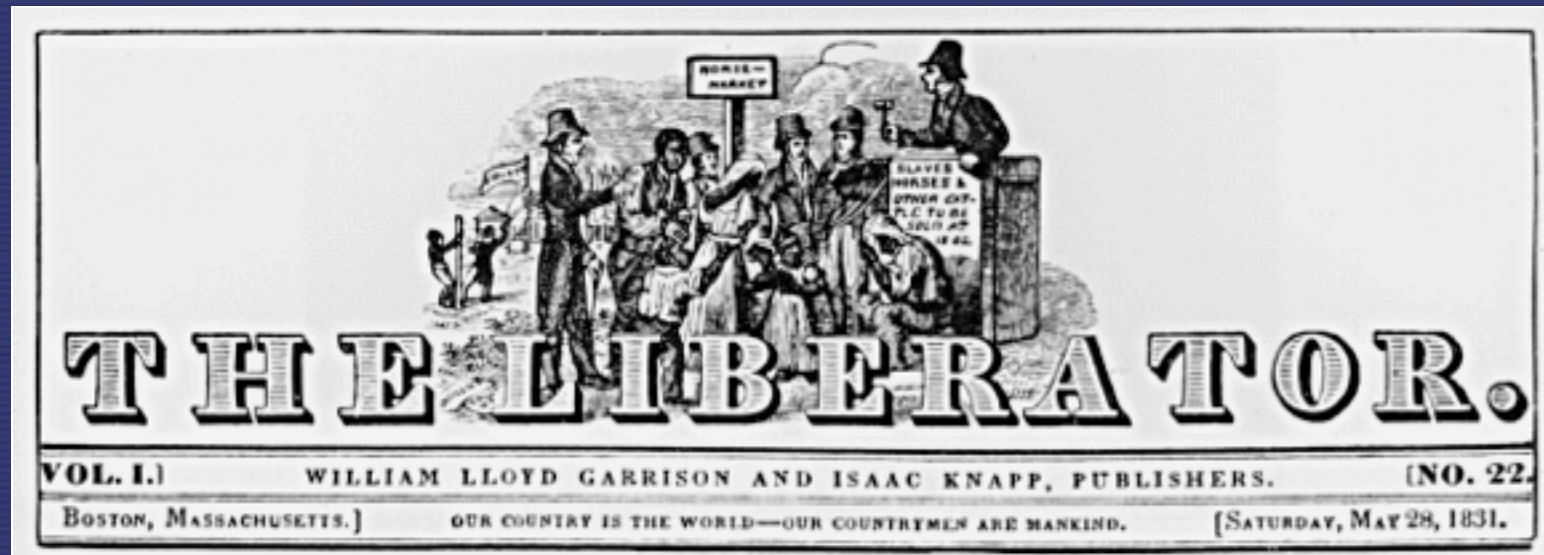
D is the Driver, cold and stern,  
Who follows, whip in hand,  
To punish those who dare to rest,  
Or disobey command.

# William Lloyd Garrison (1801–1879)



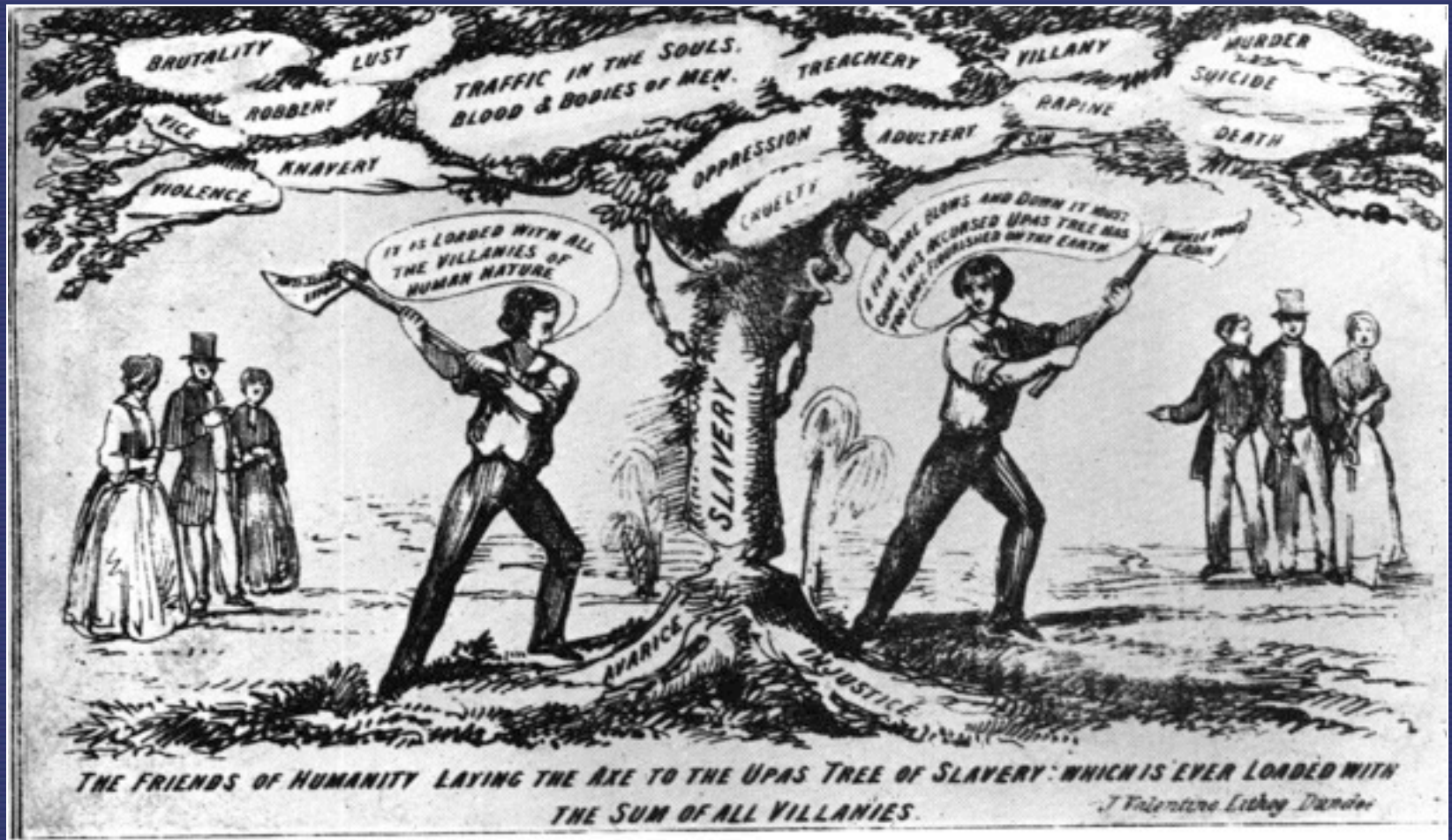
- e Slavery & Masonry undermined republican values.
- e Immediate emancipation with NO compensation.
- e Slavery was a moral, not an economic issue.

# The Liberator

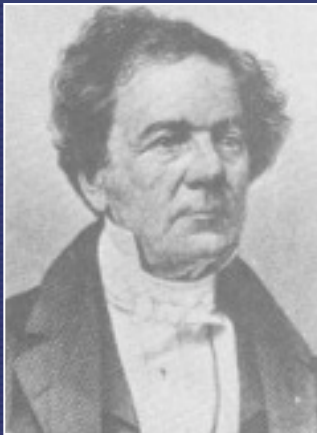


Premiere issue → January 1, 1831

# The Tree of Slavery—Loaded with the Sum of All Villanies!



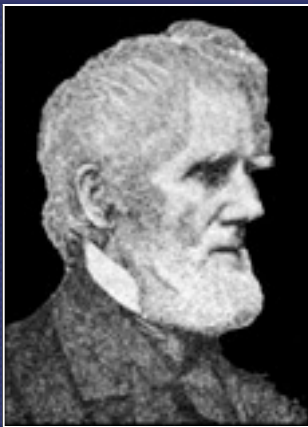
# Other White Abolitionists



Lewis Tappan



James Birney



Arthur Tappan

- e Liberty Party.
- e Ran for President in 1840 & 1844.



# Black Abolitionists

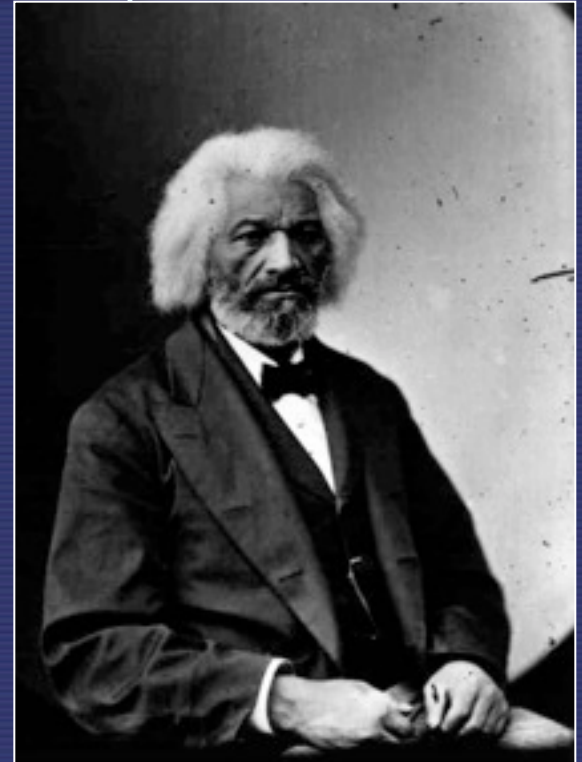
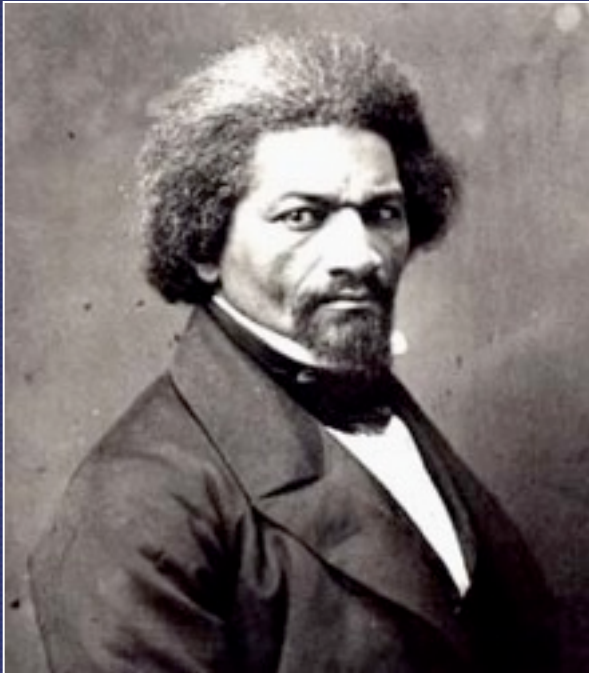
**David Walker**

(1785-1830)

1829 → **Appeal to the Coloured  
Citizens of the World**

Fight for freedom rather than  
wait to be set free by whites.

# Frederick Douglass (1817–1895)



1845 → The Narrative of the Life  
Of Frederick Douglass

1847 → "The North Star"

# Sojourner Truth (1787–1883) or Isabella Baumfree



1850 → The Narrative of Sojourner Truth

# Harriet Tubman (1820–1913)

- e Helped over 300 slaves to freedom.
- e \$40,000 bounty on her head.
- e Served as a Union spy during the Civil War.



“Moses”

# Leading Escaping Slaves Along the Underground Railroad



# The Underground Railroad



# The Underground Railroad

- e "Conductor" ===== leader of the escape
- e "Passengers" ===== escaping slaves
- e "Tracks" ===== routes
- e "Trains" ===== farm wagons transporting the escaping slaves
- e "Depots" ===== safe houses to rest/sleep