

## Judicial Branch Review

1. Article \_\_\_ of the *Constitution* covers the Judicial Branch.
2. There are \_\_\_ justices on the U.S. Supreme Court.  
One of these is called the \_\_\_\_\_ Justice, and s/he receives an annual salary of \$ \_\_\_\_\_.  
The others are called \_\_\_\_\_ Justices, and they receive an annual salary of \$ \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Members of the Supreme Court are nominated by the \_\_\_\_\_ and confirmed by the \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The term of office for Supreme Court Justice is \_\_\_\_\_.
5. According to the *Constitution*, what special qualifications must a person have in order to be a Supreme Court Justice?
6. The Supreme Court is primarily a/n \_\_\_\_\_ court.  
A. appellate                      B. trial                      C. circuit                      D. district
7. The term which refers to the Supreme Court's power to declare laws unconstitutional is \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Supreme Court justices can be impeached and removed from office by the Congress.      A. True      B. False
9. List the current members of the Supreme Court, and the presidents who appointed them:

Chief Justice \_\_\_\_\_ (appointed by President \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_\_ (appointed by President \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_\_ (appointed by President \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_\_ (appointed by President \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_\_ (appointed by President \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_\_ (appointed by President \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_\_ (appointed by President \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_\_ (appointed by President \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_\_ (appointed by President \_\_\_\_\_)

10. What was established by each of the following landmark cases?

*Brown v. Board of Education*  
*Tinker v. DesMoines*

*Gideon v. Wainwright*  
*Roe v. Wade*

### Vocabulary (definition and significance)

precedent  
opinion  
defendant

majority opinion  
writ of certiorari  
civil case

concurring opinion  
jurisdiction

dissenting  
plaintiff